

# **“Diritto e clima” Journal**

## **Editorial Guidelines**

### **1. Introduction**

The “Diritto e Clima” Journal is an online, open-access legal journal published three times a year: at the end of March (submission deadline: February 15), end of July (submission deadline: June 15), and end of November (submission deadline: October 15).

Authors wishing to submit their contributions for publication must adhere to the editorial guidelines contained in this document and comply with the Journal's ethical code and regulations, available on the website [www.dirittoeclima.it](http://www.dirittoeclima.it).

The editorial criteria outlined below are necessary to ensure uniformity in contributions.

Submissions will be peer-reviewed provided they meet the following criteria:

- They are consistent with the Journal's thematic scope.
- They comply with the editorial guidelines, ethical principles, and Journal regulations.
- They are submitted to the following email address: [redazione@dirittoeclima.it](mailto:redazione@dirittoeclima.it).

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### **2. General Guidelines**

The title of each article should ideally not exceed ten words.

The author's name should be placed before the title (small caps, size 14 pt., centered, followed by a space, with 6 pt. spacing) and at the bottom of the contribution (along with the author's academic or professional qualification, limited to one, with preference given to academic qualifications if applicable).

Bold text should not appear in the main text but is reserved for section and subsection titles.

Between the heading and the summary, two spaces of 12 pt size must be inserted, with single line spacing and 6 pt spacing after.

Between the summary and the title of the first paragraph, two spaces of 12 pt size must be inserted, with single line spacing and 6 pt spacing after.

Between the title of each paragraph and its text, a space must be inserted.

Between the end of the text of each paragraph and the title of the next one, a space must be inserted.

No page or section breaks should be inserted into the text.

The text must not include “track changes” or “comments” mode.

Contributions must include an abstract in both Italian and English (no more than 5 lines each). Contributions in other languages must provide an abstract in the article's language and in English.

Submissions must be in editable formats (PDF is not accepted).

Apostrophes should not be used in place of accents on uppercase or lowercase letters.

Contributions must specify the scientific type (essay, article, or case note) and should adhere to the following character limits unless otherwise justified and approved:

- Articles and case notes: 25,000 to 50,000 characters (including spaces and footnotes).
- Essays: 50,000 to 75,000 characters (including spaces and footnotes).

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### 3. Text Formatting

The typeface used is "Simoncini Garamond Std"; the style, size, alignment, line spacing, and spacing must comply with the guidelines provided below.

#### **Title:**

- *Style:* Small caps;
- *Size:* 18 pt;
- *Alignment:* Centered (no indentation);
- *Spacing:* 6 pt after;
- *Line spacing:* Single.

**Summary Guidelines:** Each contribution must include a SUMMARY (in small caps). The summary should list the titles of the paragraphs, preceded by sequential Arabic numbering (e.g., 1, 2, 3, etc.), and optionally subparagraphs (e.g., 1, 2, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 3, etc.). Between each paragraph or subparagraph number, a dash (□) should be inserted, preceded and followed by a space:

- *Style:* Normal;
- *Size:* 10 pt;
- *Alignment:* Justified with hanging indent (indent: 0.5 cm);
- *Spacing:* 6 pt after;
- *Line spacing:* Single.

**Section and subsection titles:** Each paragraph or subparagraph must have a heading that follows an ascending numbering system (e.g., 1., 2., 3.), matching the numbering in the summary.

- *Style:* Italic;
- *Size:* 12 pt;
- *Alignment:* Justified (no indentation);
- *Spacing:* 5 pt after;
- *Line spacing:* Single.

### **Main text:**

- *Style*: Normal;
- *Size*: 12 pt;
- *Alignment*: Justified with hanging indent (indent: 0.5 cm);
- *Spacing*: 5 pt after;
- *Line spacing*: Single.

**Abstract:** Insert \*\*\* (centered, 12 pt) between the end of the text and the abstract.

- *Style*: Normal;
- *Size*: 11 pt;
- *Alignment*: Justified (no indentation);
- *Spacing*: 5 pt after;
- *Line spacing*: Single.

### **Author's name:**

- *Style*: Italic;
- *Size*: 11 pt;
- *Alignment*: Justified (no indentation);
- *Spacing*: 5 pt after;
- *Line spacing*: Single;

**Author's title and email contact:** Insert a dash (□) between the title and the email, with spaces before and after:

- *Style*: Normal;
- *Size*: 11 pt;
- *Alignment*: Justified (no indentation);
- *Spacing*: 5 pt after
- *Line spacing*: Single.

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## **3.1 Example of Formatted Contribution**

ENZO DI SALVATORE

### **L'EVOLUZIONE DEI FINI E DEI COMPITI DELLO STATO E IL DOVERE DI PROTEZIONE DEI DIRITTI FONDAMENTALI**

SOMMARIO: 1. Lo scopo, i fini e i compiti dello Stato: precisazioni concettuali. – 2. I fini e i compiti dello Stato liberale. – 3. I fini e i compiti dello Stato fascista. – 4. I fini e i compiti dello Stato costituzionale contemporaneo. – 4.1. La tutela dei diritti fondamentali: i diritti di libertà e i diritti sociali. – 4.2. L'efficacia dei diritti fondamentali e il dovere di protezione da parte dello Stato. – 4.3. Il dovere di protezione dei diritti quale esercizio di un compito in attuazione dei fini dello Stato. – 4.4. I fini e i compiti dello Stato e il bilanciamento in funzione della protezione del sistema dei diritti. – 5. I fini e i compiti dello Stato in transizione.

#### *1. Lo scopo, i fini e i compiti dello Stato: precisazioni concettuali*

L'espressione fini dello Stato non può essere confusa con quella di scopo (o scopi) dello Stato e non coincide neppure con quella relativa alla cerchia dei suoi compiti. Storicamente, lo Stato nasce o si

trasforma per il raggiungimento degli scopi più disparati: la pace interna ed esterna; il benessere generale; la libertà; la sicurezza; l'autodeterminazione democratica; la giustizia...

## 2. Titolo paragrafo...

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### *Abstract*

*Ita*

Scopi, fini e compiti dello Stato sono posti a base della sua stessa esistenza e il modo con il quale essi interagiscono dipende dalla forma assunta dallo Stato nel tempo. Il lavoro si sofferma, in particolar modo, sui fini e sui compiti dello Stato costituzionale contemporaneo: diversamente da quanto accadeva in passato, il sistema costituzionale risulta ora organizzato intorno alla persona umana e alla sua dignità, dimodoché i fini dello Stato trovano legittimazione nella prevalenza che la Costituzione accorda alla persona rispetto al potere pubblico...

*Parole chiave:*

*En*

The purposes, ends and tasks of the State are the basis of its very existence and the way they interact depends on the form the State has taken over time. In particular, the essay focuses on the purposes and tasks of the contemporary constitutional State: unlike in the past, the constitutional system is now organized around the human person and his dignity...

*Keywords:*

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## 4. Footnotes

Footnotes should be the only type of note used in the text.

The first footnote, marked with an asterisk (\*), placed next to the article title, contains the phrase "Articolo sottoposto a referaggio" (This phrase is inserted by the Editorial Board after a positive peer review).

The font used for the footnotes is "Simoncini Garamond Std", 10 pt, with single line spacing and justified alignment.

- *Style*: Normal;
- *Size*: 10 pt;
- *Alignment*: Justified with hanging indent (indent: 0.5 cm);
- *Line spacing*: Single.

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## 5. Citations

Citations must follow the specific:

- **Books:** N. SURNAME, Title, City, Year, p. 20 (or pp. 18-22, or pp. 23 ff.).
- **Book chapters:** N. SURNAME, Chapter title, in N. SURNAME (ed.), Book title, City, Year, p. 20.
- **Journal articles:** N. SURNAME, Article title, in Journal Name, no. 1, 2019, p. 20.

If a work is cited multiple times, subsequent citations after the first should include the shortened title in italics, followed by “cit.” (normal style) and the page number(s), for example:

- J. ISENSEE, *Subsidiaritätsprinzip*, cit., p. 10.

If referring to the same work in a later note, use “*op. cit.*” with the page number, for example:

- M. ROSSI, *Manuale*, *op. cit.*, p. 50.

If two immediately consecutive notes refer to the same work by the same author, use “*Ivi*” with the page number, for example:

- *Ivi*, p. 29.

If two immediately consecutive notes refer to the same work by the same author and the same page, use “*Ibidem*”.

Internal references to chapters, paragraphs, pages, notes, etc., should be introduced by “*supra*” (in italics) if referring to a location earlier in the text, or by “*infra*” (in italics) if the location is later in the article.

For citing web pages, it is preferable not to include the full URL but to provide only the name of the website hosting the article, for example:

- F. LOSURDO, *Maastricht. Dalla fine della storia all'economia di guerra*, in [www.fuoricollana.it](http://www.fuoricollana.it), 13 November 2022.

## Examples of Citations

M. S. GIANNINI, *Il pubblico potere. Stati e amministrazioni pubbliche*, Bologna, 1986, p. 32.

V. CRISAFULLI, *Le norme programmatiche della Costituzione*, in ID., *La Costituzione e le sue disposizioni di principio*, Milano, 1952, pp. 51 et seq.

A. D'ATENA, *Tensioni e sfide della democrazia*, in *Rivista AIC*, no. 1, 2018, pp. 2 et seq.